paragraph (b)(1) of this section, the authorized officer may accept a lease surety bond in an amount less than the prescribed amount but not less than the amount of the cost for well abandonment, platform removal, and site clearance.

- (d) The Regional Director may determine that additional security (i.e., security above the amounts prescribed in §\$556.52(a) and 556.53(a) and (b) of this part) is necessary to ensure compliance with the obligations under your lease and the regulations in this chapter.
- (1) The Regional Director's determination will be based on his/her evaluation of your ability to carry out present and future financial obligations demonstrated by:
- (i) Financial capacity substantially in excess of existing and anticipated lease and other obligations, as evidenced by audited financial statements (including auditor's certificate, balance sheet, and profit and loss sheet);
- (ii) Projected financial strength significantly in excess of existing and future lease obligations based on the estimated value of your existing OCS lease production and proven reserves of future production;
- (iii) Business stability based on 5 years of continuous operation and production of oil and gas or sulphur in the OCS or in the onshore oil and gas industry;
- (iv) Reliability in meeting obligations based on:
- (A) Credit rating(s); or
- (B) Trade references, including names and addresses of other lessees, drilling contractors, and suppliers with whom you have dealt; and
- (v) Record of compliance with laws, regulations, and lease terms.
- (2) You may satisfy the Regional Director's demand for additional security by increasing the amount of your existing bond or by providing a supplemental bond or bonds.
- (e) The Regional Director will determine the amount of supplemental bond required to guarantee compliance. The Regional Director will consider potential underpayment of royalty and cumulative obligations to abandon wells, remove platforms and facilities, and clear the seafloor of obstructions in the

Regional Director's case-specific analysis.

- (f) If your cumulative potential obligations and liabilities either increase or decrease, the Regional Director may adjust the amount of supplemental bond required.
- (1) If the Regional Director proposes an adjustment, the Regional Director will:
- (i) Notify you and the surety of any proposed adjustment to the amount of bond required; and
- (ii) Give you an opportunity to submit written or oral comment on the adjustment.
- (2) If you request a reduction of the amount of supplemental bond required, you must submit evidence to the Regional Director demonstrating that the projected amount of royalties due the Government and the estimated costs of lease abandonment and cleanup are less than the required bond amount. If the Regional Director finds that the evidence you submit is convincing, he/she may reduce the amount of supplemental bond required.

§ 556.54 General requirements for bonds.

- (a) Any bond or other security that you, as lessee or operator, provide under this part must:
- (1) Be payable upon demand to the Regional Director;
- (2) Guarantee compliance with all of your obligations under the lease and regulations in this chapter; and
- (3) Guarantee compliance with the obligations of all lessees, operating rights owners and operators on the lease.
- (b) All bonds and pledges you furnish under this part must be on a form or in a form approved by the Associate Director for BOEM. Surety bonds must be issued by a surety that the Treasury certifies as an acceptable surety on Federal bonds and that is listed in the current Treasury Circular No. 570. You may obtain a copy of the current Treasury Circular No. 570 from the Surety Bond Branch, Financial Managety Bond Branch, Financial Managety East-West Highway, Hyattsville, MD 20782.
- (c) You and a qualified surety must execute your bond. When either party

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is a corporation, an authorized official for the party must sign the bond and attest to it by an imprint of the corporate seal.

- (d) Bonds must be noncancellable, except as provided in §556.58 of this part. Bonds must continue in full force and effect even though an event occurs that could diminish, terminate, or cancel a surety obligation under State surety law.
 - (e) Lease bonds must be:
 - (1) A surety bond:
- (2) Treasury securities as provided in §556.52(f);
- (3) Another form of security approved by the Regional Director; or
- (4) A combination of these security methods.
- (f) You may submit a bond to the Regional Director executed on a form approved under paragraph (b) of this section that you have reproduced or generated by use of a computer. If you do this, and if the document omits terms or conditions contained on the form approved by the Associate Director for BOEM the bond you submit will be deemed to contain the omitted terms and conditions.

§ 556.55 Lapse of bond.

- (a) If your surety becomes bankrupt, insolvent, or has its charter or license suspended or revoked, any bond coverage from that surety terminates immediately. In that event, you must promptly provide a new bond in the amount required under §\$556.52 and 556.53 of this part to the Regional Director and advise the Regional Director of the lapse in your previous bond.
- (b) You must notify the Regional Director of any action filed alleging that you, your surety, or guarantor are insolvent or bankrupt. You must notify the Regional Director within 72 hours of learning of such an action. All bonds must require the surety to provide this information to you and directly to BOEM.

§ 556.56 Lease-specific abandonment accounts.

(a) The Regional Director may authorize you to establish a lease-specific abandonment account in a federally insured institution in lieu of the bond required under §556.53(d). The account

- must provide that, except as provided in paragraph (a)(3) of this section, funds may not be withdrawn without the written approval of the Regional Director.
- (1) Funds in a lease-specific abandonment account must be payable upon demand to BOEM and pledged to meet the lessee's obligations under 30 CFR 250 1703
- (2) You must fully fund the lease-specific abandonment account to cover all the costs of lease abandonment and site clearance as estimated by BOEM within the timeframe the Regional Director prescribes.
- (3) You must provide binding instructions under which the institution managing the account is to purchase Treasury securities pledged to BOEM under paragraph (d) of this section.
- (b) Any interest paid on funds in a lease-specific abandonment account will be treated as other funds in the account unless the Regional Director authorizes in writing the payment of interest to the party who deposits the funds.
- (c) The Regional Director may allow you to pledge Treasury securities that are made payable upon demand to the Regional Director to satisfy your obligation to make payments into a leasespecific abandonment account.
- (d) Before the amount of funds in a lease-specific abandonment account equals the maximum insurable amount as determined by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation or the Federal Savings and Loan Insurance Corporation, the institution managing the account must use the funds in the account to purchase Treasury securities pledged to BOEM under paragraph (c) of this section. The institution managing the lease specific-abandonment account will join with the Regional Director to establish a Federal Reserve Circular 154 account to hold these Treasury securities, unless the Regional Director authorizes the managing institution to retain the pledged Treasury securities in a separate trust account. You may obtain a copy of the current Treasury Circular No. 154 from the Surety Bond Branch, Financial Management Service, Department of the Treasury, East-West Highway, Hyattsville, MD 20782.